NOTE
Contact Surgeon before giving any medication marked with an asterisk. In emergency or during Loss of Signal, begin appropriate treatment; then call Surgeon as soon as possible.

Acetaminophen (Tylenol) - Aspirin free pain reliever

NOTE
The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

*Acetazolamide (Diamox) - For altitude sickness

Possible side effects
- Minimal with short-term therapy - tingling sensation in extremities, loss of appetite, increased urine output, occasional drowsiness, confusion

*Acyclovir (Zovirax) - Antiviral ointment effective against herpes viruses

Possible side effects
- Mild burning or stinging, itching

*Adenosine (Adenocard) - IV Cardiac drug; converts paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia (a specific type of ECG rhythm abnormality) to normal rhythm.

Possible side effects
- Headache, sweating, flushing, chest pain, hypotension, shortness of breath, dizziness, nausea

*Adenocard (Adenosine) - IV Cardiac drug; converts paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia (a specific type of ECG rhythm abnormality) to normal rhythm.

Possible side effects
- Headache, sweating, flushing, chest pain, hypotension, shortness of breath, dizziness, nausea
*Adrenaline (Epinephrine) - Injectable cardiac drug; use only in severe allergic reaction. Give 1:1000 (SQ)

Epinephrine 1:1000 Subcutaneous (SQ) Injection

Possible side effects
Rapid heart rate, heart palpitations, tremors, sweating

*Adrenaline (Epinephrine) - Injectable cardiac drug; use only in cardiopulmonary arrest or severe allergic reaction. Give 1:10,000 (IV Cardiac)

Epinephrine 1:10,000 IV Cardiac Injection

Possible side effects
Rapid heart rate, fast arrhythmias, heart palpitations, tremors, sweating

Afrin Nasal Spray - Topical nasal decongestant

Possible side effects
Burning, stinging, sneezing, or increased nasal discharge. More frequent use than directed can produce chronic nasal congestion

AK-CIDE Ophthalmic Ointment (Vasocidin Ophthalmic Ointment) – Used for eye infections

WARNING

Do not use if sensitive or allergic to sulfa. May cause local irritation, burning, eye discharge, sticky sensation.

*Albuterol (Proventil Inhaler) - Used for shortness of breath associated with wheezing

Possible side effects
May notice tremor, palpitations, fast heart rate
*Ambien (Zolpidem Tartrate) - Oral, mild sedative/sleeping aid

Possible side effects
Daytime drowsiness, dizziness, headache, nausea and vomiting, diarrhea, muscle aches

*Amikacin (Amikin) - IV antibiotic, for severe infection

*Amikacin (Amikin) - IV antibiotic, for severe infection

*Amoxicillin (Amoxicillin) - Antibiotic, penicillin analog

**WARNING**
Do not use if there is history of Penicillin or Cephalosporin allergy.

Possible side effects
Nausea, diarrhea, rash

*Amoxicillin (Amoxil) - Antibiotic, penicillin analog

**WARNING**
Do not use if there is history of Penicillin or Cephalosporin allergy.

Possible side effects
Nausea, diarrhea, rash

Anusol HC Suppository - For relief of pain/itching from hemorrhoids or other rectal problems

Possible side effects
Discontinue if anal irritation develops/worsens

Artificial Tears (Refresh) - Saline eye drops for dryness, irritation
Ascriptin (Aspirin) - Oral pain reliever, anti-inflammatory

**NOTE**
Do not use in patients with asthma, history of aspirin allergy, or GI or other bleeding problems.

Possible side effects
Upset stomach, ringing in ears

Aspirin (Ascriptin) - Oral pain reliever, anti-inflammatory

**NOTE**
Do not use in patients with asthma, history of aspirin allergy, or GI or other bleeding problems.

Possible side effects
Upset stomach, ringing in ears

*Atropine - IV cardiac drug
Use only in severe heart slowing or cardiopulmonary arrest

Possible side effects
Rapid heart rate, dilated pupils, dry skin and mouth, cardiac arrhythmias

*Azithromycin (Zithromax) - Oral antibiotic

Possible side effects
Diarrhea, nausea, abdominal pain, vomiting

Ayr Nasal Mist - Saline nasal spray used for dryness, irritation

*Bactrim DS (Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxasole) - Oral antibiotic

**NOTE**
Do not use if allergy to Sulfa or Trimethoprim exists. Give with caution to patients with severe allergy or asthma.

Possible side effects
Skin rash, headache, stomach upset
Bactroban (Mupirocin) - Antibiotic ointment for skin infections

Possible side effects
Skin irritation, itching

*Benadryl (Diphenhydramine) (Oral, injectable) - Antihistamine; used for allergic reactions, drug-induced muscle spasms, or as a sleeping aid

Possible side effects
Drowsiness, inability to concentrate, dry mouth, blurred vision, rash, sensitivity to light, headache, rapid heart rate, dizziness, fatigue

NOTE
The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Bisacodyl (Dulcolax) - Bowel stimulant for constipation

Possible side effects
Abdominal cramps

*Bretylium - IV cardiac drug; helps to suppress the recurrence of ventricular fibrillation/tachycardia following defibrillation

WARNING
May cause hypotension, dizziness, chest pressure, nausea, vomiting, precipitation of angina.

Possible side effects
Transient high blood pressure and rapid heart rate, then low blood pressure, nausea, vomiting
*Carisoprodol (Soma) - Oral medication used for muscle spasms or aches

Possible side effects
Drowsiness, dizziness, may impair mental abilities, may cause allergic reactions

*Cefadroxil (Duricef) - Oral antibiotic

**NOTE**
Do not use if there is history of Penicillin or Cephalosporin allergy.

Possible side effects
Diarrhea, nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, rash

*Ciloxan Ophthalmic Solution (Ciprofloxacin) - Antimicrobial eye drops

Possible side effects
Local burning or discomfort; use may result in overgrowth of nonsusceptible organisms, including fungi

*Cipro (Ciprofloxacin) - Oral antibiotic

Possible side effects
Nausea, diarrhea, vomiting, abdominal pain

Claritin - Oral, non-sedating, antihistamine

Possible side effects
Dry throat and mouth, drowsiness

**NOTE**
The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.
Clotrimazole Cream (Lotrimin Cream) - Antifungal ointment

Cough Lozenges - For cough suppression, to dissolve in mouth

*Compazine (Prochlorperazine) Suppositories - For nausea, vomiting

**NOTE**

The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects
  Drowsiness, dizziness, blurred vision, rash, hypotension, agitation, muscle spasms

Cortisporin Ophthalmic Suspension (Neomycin and Polmixin B Sulfates and Hydrocortisone Ophthalmic Suspension) - Antimicrobial and anti-inflammatory agent used for eye and ear infections.

**WARNING**

Do not use if ruptured eardrum suspected.

*Cyclogyl Ophthalmic Solution (Cyclopentolate) - Eye drops for pupil dilation

Possible side effects
  Transient irritation, blurred vision due to pupil dilation, sensitivity to light

*Cyclopentolate (Cyclogyl Ophthalmic Solution) - Eye drops for pupil dilation

Possible side effects
  Transient irritation, blurred vision due to pupil dilation, sensitivity to light

*Decadron (Dexamethasone) - IV steroid used for severe allergic reactions or inflammatory conditions, increased intracranial pressure

Possible side effects
  Headache, psychic disturbances, vertigo
*Deltasone (Prednisone) - Oral steroids, for inflammatory conditions, persistent allergic symptoms

Possible side effects (with several days treatment)
High blood pressure, salt and water retention (generalized swelling), mood changes, increased sweating, headache, vertigo

*Demerol (Meperidine) - Narcotic pain reliever

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
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Possible side effects
Dizziness, light-headedness, sedation, nausea, vomiting, sweating, dry mouth, blurred vision, constipation

*Dexamethasone (Decadron) - IV steroid used for severe allergic reactions or inflammatory conditions, increased intracranial pressure

Possible side effects
Headache, psychic disturbances, vertigo

*Dexedrine (Dextroamphetamine) - For motion sickness

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Possible side effects
Dizziness, rapid heart rate, high blood pressure, restlessness, tremor, headache, loss of appetite
*Dextroamphetamine (Dexedrine) - For motion sickness

NOTE
Central Nervous System (CNS) Stimulant; may impair ability to concentrate.

Possible side effects
Dizziness, rapid heart rate, high blood pressure, restlessness, tremor, headache, loss of appetite

*Diamox (Acetazolamide) - For altitude sickness

Possible side effects
Minimal with short-term therapy - tingling sensation in extremities, loss of appetite, increased urine output, occasional drowsiness, confusion

*Diazepam (Valium) - Sedative, anticonvulsant drug (antiseizure drug)

NOTE
1. May cause low blood pressure, reduced breathing rate, sedation when given IV. Additive sedative effects may occur with other central nervous system depressants.
2. The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects
Drowsiness, fatigue, nausea, slow heart rate, blurred vision
Romazicon is antidote for overdose.

Diclofenac Sodium (Voltaren) - Oral anti-inflammatory drug; alternative to Motrin for pain relief of headache, backache, sinus pressure

NOTE
Do not take if allergic to aspirin.

Possible side effects
Abdominal pain, cramps, fluid retention
**Diflucan (Fluconazole)** - Oral antifungal medication for vaginal yeast infections

Possible side effects
- Headache, nausea, abdominal pain, diarrhea. Symptoms are usually transient.

*Dilantin (Phenytoin)* - IV medication for treatment of seizures

**WARNING**

Dilantin IV must be delivered at less than 1ml/minute to prevent dysrhythmias, hypotension. Additive effects may occur with other central nervous system depressants.

**NOTE**

The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects
- Slurred speech, confusion, low blood pressure

*Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)* - Antihistamine; used for allergic reactions, drug-induced muscle spasms, or as a sleeping aid

Possible side effects
- Drowsiness, inability to concentrate, dry mouth, blurred vision, rash, sensitivity to light, headache, rapid heart rate, dizziness, fatigue

**NOTE**

The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.
*Dopamine (Dopamine Hydrochloride) - IV cardiovascular drug to increase blood pressure during shock

**WARNING**
May cause heart rhythm abnormalities, increased heart rate, angina, shortness of breath, nausea, vomiting, headache.

Possible side effects
- Increased heart rate, arrhythmias, nausea, vomiting. Must be given with certainty in vein; leakage into surrounding tissue will cause local injury to skin and muscle.

Dulcolax (Bisacodyl) - Bowel stimulant for constipation

Possible side effects
- Abdominal cramps

*Duricef (Cefadroxil) - Oral antibiotic

**NOTE**
Do not use if there is history of Penicillin or Cephalosporin allergy.

Possible side effects
- Diarrhea, nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, rash

Entex LA (Phenylpropanolamine/Guaifenesin) - Oral decongestant

Possible side effects
- Insomnia, restlessness, headache, nausea

*Epinephrine (Adrenaline) - Injectable cardiac drug; use only in severe allergic reaction. Give 1:1000 (SQ)

Epinephrine 1:1000 Subcutaneous (SQ) Injection

Possible side effects
- Rapid heart rate, palpitations, tremors, sweating
Epinephrine (Adrenaline) - Injectable cardiac drug; use only in cardiopulmonary arrest or severe allergic reaction. Give 1:10,000 (IV Cardiac)

Epinephrine 1:10,000 IV Cardiac Injection

Possible side effects
- Rapid heart rate, fast arrhythmias, heart palpitations, tremors, sweating

Flagyl (Metronidazole) - Oral antibiotic

Possible side effects
- Nausea, headache, vomiting, diarrhea, loss of appetite, metallic taste, rash

Fluconazole (Diflucan) - Oral antifungal medication for vaginal yeast infections

Possible side effects
- Headache, nausea, abdominal pain, diarrhea. Symptoms usually transient.

Flumazenil (Romazicon) - IV antidote for overdose of Ambien, Restoril, Valium, or Phenergan

**WARNING**

Recurrence of sedation can occur if large amounts of sedatives are ingested. Close monitoring is needed for several hours after use. If sedation recurs, repeat above dose no more often than every 20 minutes.

Possible side effects
- Dizziness, sweating, headache, blurred vision, nausea, vomiting, agitation

Fluoxetine (Prozac) - Oral antidepressant

Possible side effects
- Chills, increased blood pressure, increased appetite, nausea, sleep disorder, agitation, ear discomfort or ringing
*Furosemide (Lasix) - IV diuretic used to treat pulmonary edema (water in lungs causing difficulty breathing)

Possible side effects
   Dehydration, abdominal pain

*Haldol (Haloperidol) - Potent injectable major tranquilizer


NOTE
The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects (with several days treatment)
   Low blood pressure, rapid heart rate, headache, involuntary movements, increased body temperature

*Haloperidol (Haldol) - Potent injectable major tranquilizer


NOTE
The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects (with several days treatment)
   Low blood pressure, rapid heart rate, headache, involuntary movements, increased body temperature
*Hydrocodone Bitartrate Acetaminophen (Vicodin) - Oral narcotic pain reliever

NOTE
The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandixin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects
- Dizziness, drowsiness, nausea, vomiting, constipation, urinary retention

Ibuprofen (Motrin) - Oral anti-inflammatory drug and pain reliever

NOTE
Do not take if allergic to aspirin.

Possible side effects
- Upset stomach, diarrhea; if possible, take with food and drink

Imodium (Loperamide HCl) - Oral medication used to stop diarrhea

Possible side effects
- Abdominal discomfort, nausea, vomiting, constipation, drowsiness, dizziness, dry mouth

*Inderal (Propranolol Hydrochloride) - Oral medication that decreases heart rate and blood pressure, decreases heart work load; used for high blood pressure, chest pain

WARNING
Toprol-XL and Inderal must not be used if heart rate is less than 60 beats per minute.

Possible side effects
- Bradycardia (slow heart rate) heart rhythm abnormalities, dizziness, weakness, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, hypotension
*Isoptin (Verapamil) - Oral medication, lowers blood pressure, treats cardiac chest pain and some rapid arrhythmias

**WARNING**
Do not use if systolic blood pressure less than 90 mmHg.

Possible side effects
Nausea, dizziness, headache, reddening of the face, constipation. Large doses may result in slow heart rate, low blood pressure.

*Kenalog (Triamcinolone) - Steroid cream for skin rashes

Kenalog in Orabase (Triamcinolone Acetonide Dental Paste) - Topical steroid for treatment of mouth ulcers

*Ketorolac Tromethamine (Toradol) - Injectable anti-inflammatory used for pain relief; moderate strength

Possible side effects
Nausea, upset stomach, drowsiness

*Lasix (Furosemide) - IV diuretic used to treat pulmonary edema (water in lungs causing difficulty breathing)

Possible side effects
Dehydration, abdominal pain

*Lidocaine (Xylocaine with Epinephrine) - Injectable local anesthetic used prior to selected laceration repair

**WARNING**
Do not use for anesthesia on fingers, toes, or nose where constriction of blood vessels may lead to tissue death.
Lidocaine (Xylocaine) IV Cardiac - Injectable cardiac drug; use only in cardiopulmonary arrest or with serious heart abnormalities

Possible side effects
- Low blood pressure, drowsiness, disorientation, muscle twitching, seizures

Loperamide HCl (Imodium) - Oral medication used to stop diarrhea

Possible side effects
- Abdominal discomfort, nausea, vomiting, constipation, drowsiness, dizziness, dry mouth

Lotrimin Cream (Clotrimazole Cream) - Antifungal ointment

*Meperidine (Demerol) - Narcotic pain reliever

**NOTE**
1. May cause low blood pressure, reduced breathing rate. Narcan is antidote.
2. The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Peren, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects
- Dizziness, light-headedness, sedation, nausea, vomiting, sweating, dry mouth, blurred vision, constipation

*Metaproterenol - For asthma, wheezing, allergic respiratory problems

Possible side effects
- Rapid heart rate, tremors, nervousness, palpitations

*Metronidazole (Flagyl) - Oral antibiotic

Possible side effects
- Nausea, headache, vomiting, diarrhea, loss of appetite, metallic taste, rash
*Metoprolol Succinate (Toprol-XL) - Oral medication that decreases heart rate and blood pressure, decreases heart work load in angina

Possible side effects
- Bradycardia (slow heart rate), heart rhythm abnormalities, dizziness, weakness, insomnia, nausea, vomiting, difficulty breathing, hypotension

**WARNING**
Toprol-XL and Inderal must not be used if heart rate is less than 60 beats per minute.

*Morphine Sulfate - Use only for severe pain

**NOTE**
1. May cause low blood pressure, reduced breathing rate. Narcan is antidote.
2. The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Motrin (Ibuprofen) - Oral anti-inflammatory drug and pain reliever

**NOTE**
Do not take if allergic to aspirin.

Possible side effects
- Upset stomach, diarrhea; if possible, take with food and drink

Mupirocin (Bactroban) - Antibiotic ointment for skin infections

Possible side effects
- Skin irritation, itching

Mylanta Ultra - Chewable tablets, antacid
*Naloxone (Narcan) - Intravenous narcotic antagonist. Antidote to narcotic effects from Demerol, Morphine

*Narcan (Naloxone) - Intravenous narcotic antagonist. Antidote to narcotic effects from Demerol, Morphine

Neosporin Plus Cream with Lidocaine - Aids in prevention of infection and provides temporary pain relief in minor cuts, scrapes, burns

*Nitroglycerin Pills and Patches - Used only for treatment of heart attacks, other cardiac emergencies

NG Patches: medication patch applied to skin to treat heart attacks, other cardiac emergencies

NG Tablets: (sublingual tablets) dissolved under tongue; used to treat cardiac chest pain, heart attacks

**WARNING**

Nitroglycerin may rapidly lower blood pressure. Do not use if measured blood pressure is less than 95/60.

*Nortriptyline - used for altered mood or anxiety

Possible side effects
- Headache, dry mouth, EKG rhythm abnormalities, irregular heartbeat

*Omeprazole (Prilosec) - Oral medication, decreases stomach acid production, use for severe stomach pains or ulcer

Pepto-Bismol - Bismuth compound used to treat nausea, indigestion, diarrhea

Possible side effects
- May turn stool dark in color, may darken tongue

Phazyme-125 (Simethicone) - Chewable tablets, relieves symptoms of gas
Phenazopyridine (Pyridium) - Oral medication, relieves pain from bladder infection

Possible side effects
Colors urine orange, occasional stomach or intestinal upset

*Phenergan (Promethazine) (Oral, Injectable) - Antinausea, SMS, antihistamine

### WARNING

1. Spasms of head, neck muscles may occur with intramuscular injection. Benadryl is antidote.

2. The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects
Sedation, inability to concentrate, drowsiness, dizziness, blurred or double vision, nausea, rash

Phenylpropanolamine/Guaifenesin (Entex LA) - Oral decongestant

Possible side effects
Insomnia, restlessness, headache, nausea

*Phenytoin (Dilantin) - IV medication for treatment of seizures

### WARNING

Dilantin IV must be delivered at less than 1 ml/minute to prevent dysrhythmias, hypotension. Additive effects may occur with other central nervous system depressants.
NOTE
The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects
- Slurred speech, confusion, low blood pressure

Polymyxin/Bacitracin (Polysporin) - Antibiotic ointment

Polysporin (Polymyxin/Bacitracin) - Antibiotic ointment

*Polytrim Ophthalmic Solution (Trimethoprim Sulfate/Polymyxin B) - Eye drops

Possible side effects
- Local burning or discomfort, hypersensitivity reactions consisting of lid swelling, itching, redness, rash

*Potassium Citrate (Urocit-K) - Oral medication; alkanalizes urine and increases urinary citrate to prevent or treat kidney stones

Possible side effects
- Abdominal discomfort, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea. Symptoms reduced by taking with or after meals. Excessive use or impaired kidney function may lead to potassium overdose with symptoms including weakness, confusion, tingling of the extremities, and ECG changes.

*Prednisone (Deltasone) - Oral steroids, for inflammatory conditions, persistent allergic symptoms

Possible side effects (with several days treatment)
- High blood pressure, salt and water retention (generalized swelling), mood changes, increased sweating, headache, vertigo

*Prednisolone (Pred Forte) - Steroid eye drops used for allergic conditions or severe conjunctival reactions
*Pred Forte (Prednisolone) - Steroid eye drops used for allergic conditions or severe conjunctival reactions

*Prilosec (Omeprazole) - Oral medication, decreases stomach acid production, use for severe stomach pains or ulcer

*Prochlorperazine (Compazine) Suppositories - For nausea, vomiting

**NOTE**
The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects
- Drowsiness, dizziness, blurred vision, rash, hypotension, agitation, muscle spasms

*Promethazine (Phenergan) (Oral, Injectable) - Antinausea, SMS, antihistamine

**WARNING**
1. Spasms of head, neck muscles may occur with intramuscular injection. Benadryl is antidote.

2. The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects
- Sedation, inability to concentrate, drowsiness, dizziness, blurred or double vision, nausea, rash
*Proparacaine Ophthalmic Solution (Eye drops) - Use for eye exams

**WARNING**

Do not use more than two drops per treatment as corneal damage may occur. Do not rub or touch eyes for 30 minutes following anesthetic administration. Do not repeat dose without contacting Surgeon.

*Propranolol Hydrochloride (Inderal) - Oral medication that decreases heart rate and blood pressure, decreases heart work load; used for high blood pressure, chest pain

**WARNING**

Toprol-XL and Inderal must not be used if heart rate is less than 60 beats per minute.

Possible side effects
- Bradycardia (slow heart rate) heart rhythm abnormalities, dizziness, weakness, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, hypotension

*Proventil Inhaler (Albuterol) - Used for shortness of breath associated with wheezing

Possible side effects
- May notice tremor, palpitations, fast heart rate

Prozac (Fluoxetine) - Oral antidepressant

Possible side effects
- Chills, increased blood pressure, increased appetite, nausea, sleep disorder, agitation, ear discomfort or ringing

*Pseudoephedrine (Sudafed) - Oral decongestant for motion sickness

**NOTE**

Central Nervous System (CNS) stimulant; may impair ability to concentrate.
Possible side effects
Dizziness, rapid heart rate, high blood pressure, restlessness, tremor, headache, loss of appetite

Pyridium (Phenazopyridine) - Oral medication, relieves pain from bladder infection

Possible side effects
Colors urine orange, occasional stomach or intestinal upset

*Restoril (Temazepam) - Mild oral sedative/sleeping aid

NOTE
The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects
Residual drowsiness, dizziness, lethargy
Romazicon is antidote for overdose.

*Romazicon (Flumazenil) - IV antidote for overdose of Ambien, Restoril, Valium, or Phenergan

WARNING
Recurrence of sedation can occur if large amounts of sedatives were ingested. Close monitoring is needed for several hours after use. If sedation recurs, repeat above dose no more often than every 20 minutes.

Possible side effects
Dizziness, sweating, headache, blurred vision, nausea, vomiting, agitation
Silvadene Cream (Silver Sulfadiazine Cream) - Cream used to treat skin burns. Avoid if allergic to sulfa drugs

Possible side effects
- Irritation on application, potential allergic reaction. Avoid if allergic to sulfa drugs

Silver Sulfadiazine Cream (Silvadene Cream) - Cream used to treat skin burns. Avoid if allergic to sulfa drugs

Possible side effects
- Irritation on application, potential allergic reaction

Simethicone (Phazyme-125) - Chewable tablets, relieves symptoms of gas

* Soma (Carisoprodol) - Oral medication used for muscle spasms or aches

Possible side effects
- Drowsiness, dizziness, may impair mental abilities, may cause allergic reactions

*Sudafed (Pseudoephedrine) - Oral decongestant for motion sickness

| NOTE |
| Central Nervous System (CNS) stimulant; may impair ability to concentrate. |

Possible side effects
- Dizziness, rapid heart rate, high blood pressure, restlessness, tremor, headache, loss of appetite

*Sulfacetamide Prednisone Ointment (Vasocidin Ophthalmic Ointment) - Used for eye infections

| WARNING |
| Do not use if sensitive or allergic to sulfa. May cause local irritation, burning, eye discharge, sticky sensation. |
*Temazepam (Restoril) - Mild oral sedative/sleeping aid

**NOTE**
The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects
- Residual drowsiness, dizziness, lethargy
- Romazicon is antidote for overdose.

*Tobramycin (Tobrex) - Antibiotic eye drops used for treatment of eye infections

Possible side effects
- Occasional itching, redness, or swelling

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*Toprol-XL (Metoprolol Succinate) - Oral medication decreases heart rate and blood pressure, decreases heart work load in angina

Possible side effects
- Bradycardia (slow heart rate), heart rhythm abnormalities, dizziness, weakness, insomnia, nausea, vomiting, difficulty breathing, hypotension

**WARNING**
Toprol-XL and Inderal must not be used if heart rate is less than 60 beats per minute.
*Toradol (Ketorolac Tromethamine) - Injectable anti-inflammatory used for pain relief; moderate strength
   Possible side effects
   Nausea, upset stomach, drowsiness

*Triamcinolone (Kenalog) - Steroid cream for skin rashes

Triamcinolone Acetonide Dental Paste (Kenalog in Orabase) - Topical steroid for treatment of mouth ulcers

*Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxasole (Bactrim DS) - Oral antibiotic
   
   **NOTE**
   Do not use if allergy to Sulfa or Trimethoprim exists.
   Give with caution to patients with severe allergy or asthma.

   Possible side effects
   Skin rash, headache, stomach upset

*Trimethoprim Sulfate/Polymixin B (Polytrim Ophthalmic Solution) - Eye drops
   Possible side effects
   Local burning or discomfot, hypersensitivity reactions consisiting of lid swelling, itching, redness, rash

Tylenol (Acetaminophen) - Aspirin-free pain reliever

*Urocit-K (Potassium Citrate) - Oral medication, aklalinizes urine and increases urinary citrate to prevent or treat kidney stones
   Possible side effects
   Abdominal discomfort, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea. Symptoms reduced by taking with or after meals. Excessive use or impaired kidney function may lead to potassium overdose with symptoms including weakness, confusion, tingling of the extremities, and ECG changes.
Valium (Diazepam) - Sedative, anticonvulsant drug (antiseizure drug)

**WARNING**

1. May cause low blood pressure, reduced breathing rate, sedation when given IV.
2. Additive sedative effects may occur with other central nervous system depressants.
3. The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects
- Drowsiness, fatigue, nausea, slow heart rate, blurred vision
- Romazicon is antidote for overdose.

Vancocin (Vancomycin) - Oral antibiotic for antibiotic induced diarrhea

Possible side effects
- Occasional nausea, fever, chills

Vancocin (Vancocin) - Oral antibiotic for antibiotic induced diarrhea

Possible side effects
- Occasional nausea, fever, chills

Vasocidin Ophthalmic Ointment (AK-CIDE Ophthalmic Ointment) - Used for eye infections

**WARNING**

Do not use if sensitive or allergic to sulfa. May cause local irritation, burning, eye discharge, sticky sensation.
*Verapamil (Isoptin) - Oral medication, lowers blood pressure, treats cardiac chest pain and some rapid arrhythmias

**WARNING**

Do not use if systolic blood pressure less than 90 mmHg.

Possible side effects
- Nausea, dizziness, headache, reddening of the face, constipation. Large doses may result in slow heart rate, low blood pressure.

*Vicodin (Hydrocodone Bitartrate Acetaminophen) - Oral narcotic pain reliever

**NOTE**
The following drugs should not be used together as they may cause excessive drowsiness: Ambien, Benadryl, Claritin, Compazine, Dilantin, Demerol, Haldol, Morphine, Phenergan, Restoril, Valium, Vicodin, Soma, Grandaxin, Persen, Phenazepam, Phenibut, Radedorm, Relanium, Rudotel, Suprastin, Tavegil, Xanax.

Possible side effects
- Dizziness, drowsiness, nausea, vomiting, constipation, urinary retention

*Vidarabine Ophthalmic Ointment (Vira-A) - Antiviral ointment for eye infections

Possible side effects
- Burning, irritation, foreign body sensation, pain

*Vira-A (Vidarabine Ophthalmic Ointment) - Antiviral ointment for eye infections

Possible side effects
- Burning, irritation, foreign body sensation, pain
Voltaren (Diclofenac Sodium) - Oral anti-inflammatory drug; alternative to Motrin for pain relief of headache, backache, sinus pressure

**NOTE**
Do not take if allergic to aspirin.

Possible side effects
Abdominal pain, cramps, fluid retention

*Xylocaine with Epinephrine (Lidocaine with Epinephrine) - Injectable local anesthetic used prior to selected laceration repair

**WARNING**
Do not use for anesthesia on fingers, toes, or nose where constriction of blood vessels may lead to tissue death.

*Xylocaine/Cardiac (Lidocaine) - IV cardiac drug; use only in cardiopulmonary arrest or with serious heart rhythm abnormalities

Possible side effects
Low blood pressure, drowsiness, disorientation, muscle twitching, seizures

*Xylocaine Jelly - Lubricant with anesthetic used for lubricating endotracheal and nasal airway tube prior to insertion

*Xithromax (Azithromycin) - Oral antibiotic

Possible side effects
Diarrhea, nausea, abdominal pain, vomiting

*Zolpidem Tartrate (Ambien) - Oral, mild sedative/sleeping aid

Possible side effects
Daytime drowsiness, dizziness, headache, nausea and vomiting, diarrhea, muscle aches
Zovirax (Acyclovir) - Antiviral ointment effective against herpes viruses

Possible side effects
  Mild burning or stinging, itching